

**A PRAGMATICS ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES ON “IRON
MAN” MOVIE MANUSCRIPT**

RESEARCH PAPER



**Submitted as a Particular of the Requirement
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

Written by :

**ADAM AULIA IRSYAD
A320140089**

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2018**

APPROVAL

**A PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES ON “IRON
MAN” MOVIE MANUSCRIPT**

RESEARCH PAPER

Written by:

ADAM AULIA IRSYAD

A320140089

School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Surakarta, 23 Oktober 2018



Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum

NIDN. 0614026301

ACCEPTANCE

A PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES ON "IRON MAN" MOVIE MANUSCRIPT

RESEARCH PAPER

Written by:

ADAM AULIA IRSYAD

A320140089

Accepted by:

The Board by Examiners of School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

The Board of Examiners:

1. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum.

(Chair Person)

2. Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D.

(Secretary)

3. Dr. Maryadi, M.A.

(Member)

()

()

()

Surakarta, 29 Oktober 2018

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
School of Teacher Training and Education
Dean,



Prof. Dr. H. Joko Prayitno, M.Hum

NIP: 19650428 199303 1 001

ABSTRAK

ADAM AULIA IRSYAD/A320140089. A PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES ON “IRON MAN” MOVIE MANUSCRIPT.

Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Kependidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah
Surakarta. oktober, 2018.

Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan tentang lokusi ucapan maksud ucapan perintah, dan jenis kesopanan ucapan perintah. Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Peneliti ini menggunakan dokumentasi sebagai metode pengumpulan data. Sumber data penelitian ini adalah film yang berisi ucapan perintah yang ditemukan dalam naskah film Iron Man ini. Dalam mengumpulkan data, peneliti mengikuti empat tahap, pertama adalah mencari dan mendownload film Iron Man di internet. Kedua, peneliti mengamati film "Iron Man" untuk memahami ucapannya. Ketiga, peneliti mengumpulkan data dari naskah film yang berisi ucapan perintah. Keempat, peneliti memilih ucapan yang berisi ucapan perintah. Hasil penelitian ini pertama, bahwa lokusi atau bentuk ucapan perintah dalam naskah film Iron Man adalah kalimat imperatif, deklaratif, interrogatif. Kedua, maksud dari ucapan yang termasuk ucapan perintah yaitu kalimat perintah, permintaan, dan saran. Ketiga, kesopanan dalam ucapan yaitu langsung, tidak langsung, kesopanan positif, kesopanan negatif

Kata kunci: Pragmatik, ucapan perintah, film, lokusi, maksud, kesopanan

ABSTRACT

ADAM AULIA IRSYAD/A320140089.A PRAGMATICS ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES ON “IRON MAN” MOVIE MANUSCRIPT.

Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. October, 2018.

The aims of the research is to describe the locution of directive utterances, the intentions of directive utterances, and the type of politeness of directive utterances. This type of research is qualitative research. This research uses documentation as a data collection method. The data source of this research is a movie that contains the words of directive utterance found in the Iron Man movie script. In collecting data, researchers followed four stages, first to search and download Iron Man movies on the internet. Second, researchers observe the film "Iron Man" to understand his words. Third, researchers collect data from film scripts which contain directive utterances. Fourth, the researcher chooses the words that contain the directive utterances. The results of this study are first, that the type of directive utterance in the Iron Man movie script is imperative, declarative, interrogative. Secondly, the intention of the utterance which includes the words of directive utterances namely the command, request and suggestion. Third, the politeness strategy of directive utterances is bald on record, off record, positive politeness, negative politeness

Key words: Pragmatics, directive utterances, movie, locution, the intentions, politeness strategy

AKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

In the name of Allah SWT, praise and gratitude be to Allah for giving the researcher ability, spirit, guidance and the most important is health to finish this research. Salutation and peace be upon to our prophet Muhammad SAW. May blessing of Allah always be upon all of us. This research is presented to the Department English of Education, school of teacher training and education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta as a partial of requirements for S1.

In this occasion, the researcher would like to express gratitude and thankful for Dr. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum as great lecturer who has given support, guidance, time, and contribution in processing this research. Without all of that, this research never will exist. The writer also thank of the researcher's parents, family, and lovely friends for their support, finance, spirit and the other thing.

The researcher also would like to thank to the people who contribute to this research. They are as follows:

1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, the dean of School Teacher and Training Education Muhammadiyah university of Surakarta who has given the legalization toward this research
2. Mauliyah Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D, the head of Department English of Education who has approved the application for conducting of this research paper
3. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum, the best advisor and as the academic consultant for giving corrections and suggestions to the researcher in finishing this research from start until finish.
4. All lecturers of Department English of Education who given motivated learn and guidance in processing study.
5. His beloved parents: Mr. Suwanto, S.Pd. M.Pd. and Mrs. Endang listyowati who have given many prayers, support, and motivated to the researcher

6. His family: his brother, sister and the other who have given the researcher support and spirit.
7. My beloved friend Ivena Amerandra who have given many prayer, support, and motivated to researcher
8. The researcher's friend Randy Yusuf Firmansyah (Arab) thank you for giving support, advising and the other things when processing in this research.

May Allah SWT bless them always. The researcher hopes this research is useful and valuable for the readers.

Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Surakarta, 23 Oktober 2018

The researcher,

Adam Aulia Irsyad

(A320140089)

TESTIMONY

I, undersigned below,

Name : Adam Aulia Irsyad

NIM : A320140089

Program : Department of English Education

Research Title : **A PRAGMATICS ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE
UTTERANCE ON "IRON MAN" MOVIE
MANUSCRIPT**

I truthfully assert that there is no plagiarism in this this research paper that I submitted is really my work, except the written of references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Then if this research paper is proved there is any plagiarism, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 23 Oktober 2018

The researcher

A green 6000 Rupiah postage stamp from PT. TELERAI TEMPEL. The stamp features a Garuda emblem and the serial number 5013DAEF477061849. A handwritten signature is written over the stamp.

Adam Aulia Irsyad

(A320140089)

MOTTO

“Failure happens all the time. It happens every day in practice. What makes you better is how you react to it ”

(Ezra Walian)

“Usaha akan membuahkan hasil setelah seseorang tidak menyerah”

(Adam Aulia Irsyad)

“Alangkah kerdilnya jika mengukur kepintaran seseorang hanya dari siapa yang paling cepat lulus”

(Adam Aulia Irsyad)

“Terlambat lulus atau lulus tidak tepat waktu bukan sebuah kejahatan, bukan sebuah aib

(Adam Aulia Irsyad)

DEDICATION

This research is dedicated to:

My lovely parents,

Mr. Suwanto, S.Pd. M.Pd. & Mrs. Endang Listyowati

Who give me prayer, affection, and support have always been a great strength for my
life

My lovely little brother,

Aldo Aulia Afif

who always teach me the meaning of patience in my life

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
ABSTRACT	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
TESTIMONY	viii
MOTTO	ix
DEDICATION.....	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Problem Statement	3
C. Limitation of the Ttudy	3
D. Objective of the Study.....	3
E. Benefit of the Study	4
CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY	5
A. Previous Study	5
B. Underlying Theory	7
1. Pragmatics	8
2. Pragmatics context	8
3. Speech Act	9
4. Directive Utterance	13
5. Felicity Condition of Directive Utterance.....	13
6. Politeness	14
7. Types of utterance.....	20
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	21

A. Research Type	21
B. Research Object.....	21
C. Data and Data Source	21
D. Technique of Collecting Data	21
E. Data Validity	22
F. Technique of Analyzing Data	22
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	23
A. Finding	23
B. Discussion	51
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	55
A. Conclusion.....	55
B. Suggestion	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY	57
APPENDIX	

LIST OF TABLE

TABLE 4.1.....	30
TABLE 4.2.....	41
TABLE 4.3.....	50